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Dr. Ramesh Chougule

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Editorial...

Writing in English literature is a global phenomenon. It represents ideologies and cultures of the particular region. Different forms of literature like drama, poetry, novel, non-fiction, short story etc. are used to express one's impressions and experiences about the socio-politico-religio-cultural and economic happenings of the regions. The World War II brings vital changes in the outlook of authors in the world. Nietzsche's declaration of death of God and the appearance of writers like Edward Said, Michele Foucault, Homi Bhabha, and Derrida bring changes in the exact function of literature in moulding the human life. Due to Globalization and liberalization, society moves to the post-industrial phase. Migration and immigration become common features of postmodern society. These movements give birth to issues like race, ethnicity, gender, crisis for identity, cultural conflict, dislocation, isolation and many others. Thus multiculturalism becomes the key note of new literatures written in English. The colonial legacy, immigrants and migrated authors attempt to define Britishness in literature and the result is postethnicity in English literature. The writers like Salman Rushdie, Hanif Kureishi, Andrea Levy and many others attempted to redefine and revaluate the singular authority of text and plead for the plurality of themes. There is another form of literature growing consciously in the country like India. This literature is called as Fourth World Literature or the literature of protest. The marginalized sections of society attempt to protest against upper caste ideologies in Dalit Literature. All these issues are reflected in the present issue of Literary Endeavour.

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VOL. X NO. 3

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UGC Approved Under Arts and Humanities Journal No. 44728

CONTENTS

No.	Title & Author	Page No.
1.	Lyotard's <i>The Postmodern Condition</i> : Issues of Knowledge and Legitimacy - <i>Keshav Raj Chalise</i>	01-08
2.	Constructing Religious Identity: A Study of The Reluctant Fundamentalist - Rajesh Verma	09-12
3.	The Fluidity of Tradition and Modernity in Gita Mehta's Raj - Dr. Mamta Bhatnagar and Prof. Nitin Bhatnagar	13-23
4.	Adding Layers of Oppression: Developing Dalit Feminist Standpoint in Urmila Pawar's <i>The Weave of My Life</i> - Bhushan Sharma	24-30
5.	Discriminations of Life in Nadine Gordimer's July's <i>People</i> and Bama's <i>Karukku</i> - <i>M. Sivaramakarthikeyan</i>	31-32
6.	Community and Connectivity in Kingsolver's <i>Pigs in Heaven</i> - Gowrishankar K	33-35
7.	Kurtz as Mammon: An Archetypal Analysis of Joseph Conrad's Heart of Darkness - V. Bala Singh and Dr. Sanjit Mishra	36-39
8.	Everywhere Was Now A Part of Everywhere Else: Encounters of Extremism in Salman Rushdie's Shalimar The Clown - R. Ponkarthikraju and Dr. N. Kavidha	40-44
9.	Leave it to Me: An Ideal Dimension of The Immigrant Experience - Dr. Rajesh Kumar	45-47
10.	$\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{Variations on Aesthetics and Existence: Probing into The Lightness of Being} \\ - \textit{Muhammad Asif} \end{tabular}$	48-56
11.	Discussing The Written Word: Oral Tradition Transformations - Orenthung Ovung	57-62

12.	Autobiographical Elements in The Novels of R. K. Narayan - Dr. G.M.A. Christy	63-65
13.	Cultural Dislocations and Loss of Identity in Bapsi Sidhwa's An American Brat - D. Velvizhi and Dr. B. Thavaseelan	66-69
14.	Wrath in the Grapes: Breaking the Myth of Promised Land in Steinbeck's The Grapes of Wrath - Avishek Chaudhury	70-72
15.	Restorative and Reflective Nostalgia among Jewish Diaspora: A Study of Elie Wiesel's Selected Novels - Mandeep Kaur	73-77
16.	Fulfilling Special Needs in Inclusive Education with Reference to Select Novels Dealing With Disability - Ellangothai M and Dr. S. Kalamani	78-82
17.	The Plight of a Slave Woman and the Impact of Slavery in Toni Morrison's Beloved - Manohar M	83-86
18.	The Obscurity of Justice: Hegemonic Masculinity in Chronicle of a Death Foretold - Shyamalima Kashyap and Dr. Shweta Saxena	87-91
19.	Nationalism and Feminism: Assia Djebar's Children of The New World: A Novel of The Algerian War - Yassir Mohammed Nasr Ali and Fares Mohammed Hussein Rashed al-Shuaibi	92-99
20.	Cross-culture and Eroticism in Jeet Thayil's Narcopolis - Ms. M.Pradeepa and Dr. M.Priya	100-102
21.	Analysis of Women's Wedding Journey in Jane Austen's Novels - Dr. K. Santhana Lakshmi	103-105
22.	Psychological Upheaval: Leading to Search for An Alternative Identity - Anyesa Paul and Dr. Dipankar Sukul	106-109
23.	The Identity Question and Intra Communal Conflicts: A Reading of Arrow of God - Dr. Debabhuson Borah	110-115
24.	Fostering a Quest Hero in Easterine Kire's When The River Sleeps - Arbina Phonglo	116-118

25.	Brave New Aya: A Study of Kristen Simmons's Dystopian Fiction The Glass Arrow - Srijani Chowdhury	119-124
26.	Reclaiming the Self: Chitra Banerjee Divakaruni's <i>The Forest of Enchantments</i> - Dr. Ila Rathor	125-128
27.	Re-Imagining Ecological Concerns in Amitav Ghosh - Dr. Divya Johnson	129-132
28.	A View on Lesbian Narrative with Special Reference to Malinda Lo - $SoumyaSJ$	133-136
29.	The Enchantress of Florence: A Historical and Cultural Blend - B. Prakash Babu and Dr. B. Krishnaiah	137-146
30.	Feministic and Racial Concerns in Alice Walker's "The Color Purple" - Ram Krishan Thakur and Deepika Pathak	147-152
31.	House: A Symbol of Personal Identity in V. S. Naipaul's A House for Mr Bisv - U. Aishwarya and Dr. SP. M. Kanimozhi	vas 153-155
32.	Symbolism in Amish Tripathi's Shiva Trilogy: A Study - G. Aiswarya and Dr. P. Madhan	156-159
33.	Toni Morrison's <i>Tar Baby</i> : A Study in Ecocritical Perspective - Dr. Bishnu Charan Dash and Tialila	160-163
34.	Of Gods and Goddesses: Reading Bharti Kirchner's Shiva Dancing and Goddess of Fire - Aastha Kaushik	164-167
35.	Dissolving Boundaries of Gender and Sexuality: Unfolding Gender Cosmopolitanism in Mahesh Dattani's Seven Steps Around The Fire and On A Muggy Night in Mumbai - Dr. Gayathri P.J.	168-172
36.	Indian English Drama: A Brief Survey - Buneti Siddalingappa Monappa	173-178
37.	The Emergence of Realism in Henrik Ibsen's A Doll's House - Miss. Anupama Hosuri	179-183
38.	Varied Conceptions of Love in Twelfth Night - Rupesh Singh	184-188

39.	Conflict between Women's Inner World and Social Ethics - S. Prabakar and Dr. V. Nagarajan	189-191
40.	The Trauma of Intrafamilial Child Sexual Abuse in <i>Thirty Days in September</i> - Manisha Sinha	192-195
41.	Nana Phadnavis: The Cult Hero an Exploration of Vijay Tendulkar's Ghashiram Kotwal - M.Gayatri and Dr. S. Subbiah	196-200
42.	Similarities in the Poetry of Nissim Ezekiel and Geeta Chhabra: A Brief Assessment - Tasnima Yasmin	201-207
43.	Indian English Poetry and K. R. Srinivasa Iyenger - Dr. Suruchi Upadhyay	208-216
44.	Mapping Environmental Concerns in Poetry: An Ecocritical Reading on Select Poems - Christina Mary Georgy	217-220
45.	The Evolution of Taal in Music - Mr. H. B. Hugar	221-222
46.	Ethnic Subjectivity and The Tradition of Story Telling in Maxine Hong Kingston's <i>The Woman Warrior</i> - Dr. V. Prathiba and Aparna B.	223-229
47.	Cultural Conflict and Disintegration in V. S. Naipaul's <i>A Flag on The Island</i> - <i>Dr. Zeenat Khan</i>	230-238
48.	Poetic Retelling of Fairy Tales in Anne Sexton's <i>Transformations</i> - Dr. Jyoti Sharma	239-243
49.	A Critical Study of Hardy's Selected Short Stories - Dr. Shashank B. Mane	244-248
50.	Reimagining a Screened Self: An Analysis of John Shors' <i>Beneath a Marble Sky</i> - Viji Vijayan	249-252
51.	Struggle of Women Expatriates of Chitra Banerjee Divakaruni in Shaping Their Identities in Arranged Marriage - Ms. Joanna S and Dr. S. Subbaih	253-256
52.	The Hunt for Beauty: A Psychoanalytical Approach to the Narcissistic Personality Disorder of the Evil Queen in Snow White and The Seven Dwarfs - Devika B., Dr. Meenu B. and Parvathy P	257-261

53.	From Suffering to Success: A Study of Jaishree Misra's Ancient Promises - R.Karpagam and Dr. P. Madhan	262-265
54.	Marginalization in S. L. Bhyrappa's <i>Parva</i> - Vishnu Vandana Devi . V. and Dr. N. Usha	266-271
55.	Alienated Heroes: A Study of Kosla and Bharathipura - Manjushree M.	272-276
56.	The Dialectics of Cultural and Emotional Equivalence in Translation from Odia to English - Suchona Patnaik and Dr. Janmejay Khuntia	277-278
57.	A Foucauldian Reading of the Monarchy in Hatshepsut's Egypt - Sakseena Mohammed M.	279-284
58.	A Critical Study of the Concept of "movement"- Natya Sastra and Cubism - Ann Mary B.	285-290
59.	Rethinking Romanticism: Frankenstein, The X-files, and The Postmodern Prometheus - Dr. Meghna Christina Mudaliar	291-298
60.	'Family': Franz Kafka's Reflections and Refutations - Sindhu. N. S.	299-302
61.	Homosexuality and Aspiring for Space in Society - Ms. Shally Dabra and Dr. Walunir	303-305
62.	Empericism and the Staging of Science and Power by the British in Colonial India - Sakoon N Singh	306-310
63.	Translating Sin to Catholic Sainthood: Tracing Self Change in Confessions - Reshma Ann Rollin	311-316
64.	Gender Relations in the Caste System in Hinduism - Dr. Gladin Rose	317-321
65.	An Analyses of the Stylistic Techniques in Jonathan Safran Foer's Extremely Loud And Incredibly Close - Meera Prasannan	322-327
66.	Environmentalism of the Marginalised: A Study of Two Contemporary Bollywood Movies - Punyashree Panda and Panchali Bhattacharya	328-335

67.	The Adaptation of a Novel to Screen with Reference to Jane Austen's <i>Pride And Prejudice</i> - Dr. H. N. Prasad	336-339
68.	Domesticating Fantasy: A Study of Dilemma in Sam Raimi's Spider Man - Subham Hazra	340-344
69.	Gender Imageries in Indian Print Advertisements: A Multimodal Analysis - Dr. Navkiran Kaur Bedi	345-351
70.	Trolling Caste: Cyber Public Sphere in The Era of Post Truth - Annie Treesa Joseph	352-359
71.	Western Themes and English Studies in India: Translation, Literary Criticism and other Problems - Hoshea Harshith Joseph and Ashwini B. Desai	360-366
72.	Man Spirit and Eternity: Seeing through Tagore - Avijit Ghosh	367-370
73.	Bioregionalism and Biodiversity: An Ecocritical Journey through Bibhutibhushan Bandyopadhyay's <i>Pather Panchali, Ichamati</i> and <i>Aranyak</i> - Subhankar Roy	371-376
74.	Reclaiming Truth and Rectifying History: Karen Armstrong's Reconsideration of Islam - Dr. Fares Mohammed Hussein Rashed Al-Shuaibi	377-385
75.	The Role of Patriarchy in Mahesh Dattani's <i>Bravely Fought the Queen - Prasanth. K L.</i>	386-388
76.	From Biblical Moses to a Saviour of African American Folk and Culture: A Study of Hurston's Moses, Man of the Mountain - Dr. V. Vinod Kumar and M. Meena	389-392
77.	The Broken Promise to Nature: A Study of Rajam Krishnan's When The Kurinji Blooms - T. Vennila Sri	393-398
78.	Expressions of Indigeneity in Witi Ihimaeras' <i>The Whale Riders</i> - B. Priyadarsini	399-402
79.	A Futile Effort to Break the Colonial Prison in V. S. Naipaul's A Bend in The River - Dr. Ghanshyam Pal and Dr. Surekha Dangwal	403-409
80.	Re-drawing the Modernist Map: Reading Amit Chaudhuri for Auto Fiction - Shivaani Shrivastava	410-415

81.	Games People Play: Life and Living in Troubled Times - Dr. Rimika Singhvi	416-421
82.	Realization of Speech Act of Request in English and Marathi - Dr. A. M. Sarawade	422-429
83.	Female Villainy: A New Insight into Margaret Atwood's <i>The Robber Bride</i> - Dr. Kiran Ganesh Tiwadi	430-435
84.	Evaluation of the Crescent English Course for Yemen: Level 4 by Using Cunningsworth's (1984) Checklist - Dr. Adnan Saeed Thabet Abdulsafi	436-456
85.	The Theme of Realism, Patriarchy, Subjugation and Objectification of Women in Vijay Tendulkar's <i>Ghasiram Kotwal</i> - Ghan Shyam Kashyap	456-460
86.	Reflection of Diaspora in Michael Ondaatje's <i>Coming through Slaughter</i> - Dr. Y. B. Gonde	461-465
87.	Where There's A Will: There is A 'Woman' - Dr. Komil Tyagi	466-473
88.	William Dean Howell's Major Novels - S. L. Sadalagi	474-475
89.	Feminist Concerns in Margaret Atwood's The Blind Assassin - Audrey Sandrilla Pengal and Dr. S. Venkateswaran	476-482
90.	Voice of the Oppressed in Margaret Atwood's "Song of the Worms" - J. Augustina and Dr. B. Kavitha	483-484
91.	The Constructivist Approach in English Language Teaching: A Psychological Review - N. Venkadeswaran and Dr. S. Ramanathan	485-489
92.	Representation of Parsi Culture and History in Rohinton Mistry's Select Novels - K. Ravichandran and Dr. S. Ramanathan	490-494